

SNR-S2970G-48S DHCP-Relay Snooping Commands

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Chapter 1 DHCP-Relay Snooping Commands

The DHCP-relay snooping configuration commands include:

- ip dhcp-relay snooping
- ip dhcp-relay snooping vlan
- ip dhcp-relay snooping database-agent
- ip dhcp-relay snooping db-file
- ip verify source vlan
- ip arp inspection vlan
- ip source binding
- arp inspection trust
- dhcp snooping trust
- ip-source trust
- show ip dhcp-relay snooping
- show ip dhcp-relay snooping binding
- debug ip dhcp-relay snooping
- debug ip dhcp-relay event
- debug ip dhcp-relay binding

1.1.1 dhcp-relay snooping

Syntax

ip dhcp-relay snooping

no ip dhcp-relay snooping

To enable or disable the DHCP-relay snooping function in a VLAN, run **ip dhcp-relay snooping**. To resume the corresponding default settings, run **no dhcp-relay snooping**.

Parameter

None

Default value

The **dhcp-relay snooping** function is disabled by default.

Description

None

Example

The following example shows how to enable the DHCP-relay snooping function:

```
switch(config)# ip dhcp-relay snooping
switch(config)#
```

1.1.2 dhcp-relay snooping vlan**Syntax**

ip dhcp-relay snooping vlan *vlan_id*

no ip dhcp-relay snooping vlan *vlan_id*

Parameter

Parameter	Description
<i>vlan id</i>	ID of a VLAN Value range: 1-4094

Default value

None

Description

This command is used to configure the VLAN of DHCP snooping.

Example

The following example shows how to conduct the snooping inspection to the DHCP packets in VLAN2.

```
switch(config)# ip dhcp-relay snooping vlan 2
switch(config)#
```

1.1.3 dhcp-relay snooping database-agent

Syntax

ip dhcp-relay snooping database-agent *A.B.C.D*

no ip dhcp-relay snooping database-agent

To bind DHCP snooping to standby TFTP server, run **ip dhcp-relay snooping database-agent** *A.B.C.D*.

Parameter

Parameter	Description
<i>A.B.C.D</i>	Stands for the IP address of the TFTP server.

Default value

There is no standby servers by default.

Description

If the address of the TFTP server is not configured, the binding backup is not conducted.

Example

The following example shows how to set the address of a server of backing up DHCP snooping binding to 192.168.1.1.

```
switch(config)# ip dhcp-relay snooping database-agent 192.168.1.1
switch(config)#
```

1.1.4 dhcp-relay snooping db-file

Syntax

ip dhcp-relay snooping db-file *name*

no ip dhcp-relay snooping db-file

Parameter

Parameter	Description
<i>Name</i>	File name which is saved during DHCP snooping binding backup.

Default value

There is no file.

Description

If the file name is not configured, the binding backup is not conducted.

Example

The following example shows how to set the file name of binding backup to **dhcp_binding.txt**.

```
switch(config)# ip dhcp-relay snooping db-file dhcp_binding.txt
switch(config)#
```

1.1.5 dhcp-relay snooping write

Syntax

ip dhcp-relay snooping write-time *num*

no ip dhcp-relay snooping write-time

Parameter

Parameter	Description
<i>Num</i>	Stands for the interval of backing up the DHCP snooping binding (2-1440).

Default value

The default value of the interval is 30 minutes.

Description

The binding update will be checked during interval configuration. If the binding is updated, the binding information need be backed up.

Example

The following example shows how to set the interval of backing up the binding to 60 minutes.

```
switch(config)# ip dhcp-relay snooping write 60
switch(config)#
```

1.1.6 dhcp-relay snooping information option

Syntax

ip dhcp-relay snooping information option [format snmp-ifindex]

no ip dhcp-relay snooping information option [format snmp-ifindex]

Parameter

Parameter	Description
format snmp-ifindex	Fill in option 82 in SNMP ifindex mode (optional).

Default value

Option 82 will not be added to or removed from the report by default.

Description

This command is used to set whether DHCP option82 can be handled when a switch is conducting DHCP snooping. If **format snmp-ifindex** is designated, Use the **SNMP ifindex** mode to fill in option 82; otherwise, fill in option 82 according to RFC3046.

Example

The following example shows how to fill in option 82 in **SNMP ifindex** mode.

```
switch(config)# ip dhcp-relay snooping information option format snmp-ifindex
```

1.1.7 ip verify source vlan

Syntax

ip verify source vlan *vlanid*

no ip verify source vlan *vlanid*

Parameter

Parameter	Description
<i>vlan id</i>	ID of a VLAN Value range: 1-4094

Default value

None

Description

This command is used to configure a VLAN for monitoring the source IP address. The “no” form of this command is used to cancel this VLAN.

Example

The following example shows how to conduct source IP address monitoring to the packets from all physical interfaces (except trusted interfaces) in VLAN2.

```
switch(config)# ip verify source vlan 2
switch(config)#
```

1.1.8 ip arp inspection vlan

Syntax

ip arp inspection vlan *vlanid*

no ip arp inspection vlan *vlanid*

Parameter

Parameter	Description
<i>time value</i>	Queries the time of the timer. Value range: 1-255

Default value

None

Description

This command is used to configure a VLAN for monitoring the source address of the ARP packet. The “no” form of this command is used to cancel this VLAN.

Example

The following example shows how to conduct source address monitoring to the ARP packets from all physical interfaces (except trusted interfaces) in VLAN2.

```
switch(config)# ip arp inspection vlan 2
switch(config)#
```


1.1.9 ip source binding

Syntax

ip source binding *xx-xx-xx-xx-xx-xx A.B.C.D interface name*

no ip source binding *xx-xx-xx-xx-xx-xx A.B.C.D*

To add MAC-to-IP binding to an interface, run **ip source binding** *xx-xx-xx-xx-xx-xx A.B.C.D interface name*.

Parameter

Parameter	Description
<i>xx-xx-xx-xx-xx-xx</i>	Means a MAC address.
<i>A.B.C.D</i>	Means an IP address.
<i>Name</i>	Means a name of an interface.

Default value

None

Description

None

Example

The following example shows how to bind MAC address **08-00-3e-00-00-01** to IP address **192.168.1.2** on interface **fastEthernet0/0**.

```
switch(config)# ip source binding 08-00-3e-00-00-01 192.168.1.2 interface fastEthernet0/0
switch(config)#
```

1.1.10 arp inspection trust

Syntax

arp inspection trust

Parameter

None

Default value

The default interface is a distrusted one.

Description

The ARP monitoring is not conducted to the ARP-trusted interface. The “no” form of this command is used to configure the default value of this interface.

Example

The following example shows how to set interface **fastEthernet 0/0** to an ARP-trusted interface.

```
Switch_config_f0/0# arp inspection trust
```

1.1.11 dhcp snooping trust

Syntax

dhcp snooping trust

Parameter

None

Default value

The default interface is a distrusted one.

Description

DHCP snooping is not conducted to the DHCP-trusted interface. The “no” form of this command is used to resume the default value of this interface.

Example

The following example shows how to set interface fastEthernet 0/0 to a DHCP-trusted interface.

```
Switch_config_f0/0# dhcp snooping trust
```

1.1.12 dhcp snooping deny

Syntax

dhcp snooping deny

Parameter

None

Default value

DHCP snooping is allowed on the default interface.

Description

After this command is configured, DHCP snooping trust, IP-sourcetrust and ARP inspection trust are automatically enabled. The “no” form of this command is used to configure the default value of this interface.

Example

The following example shows how to disable DHCP snooping on interface fastEthernet0/0.

```
Switch_config_f0/0# dhcp snooping deny
```

1.1.13 ip-source trust

Syntax

ip-source trust

Parameter

None

Default value

The default interface is a distrusted one.

Description

Source IP address snooping is not conducted to the source-IP-trusted interface. The “no” form of this command is used to resume the default value of this interface.

Example

The following example shows how to set interface fastEthernet 0/0 to a source-ip-trusted interface.

```
Switch_config_f0/0# ip-source trust
```

1.1.14 show ip dhcp-relay snooping

Syntax

```
show ip dhcp-relay snooping
```

Parameter

None

Default value

None

Description

This command is used to display the information about DHCP-snooping configuration.

Example

The following example shows how to display the information about DHCP-relay snooping.

```
switch(config)# show ip dhcp-relay snooping
```

1.1.15 show ip dhcp-relay snooping binding

Syntax

```
show ip dhcp-relay snooping binding [all]
```

Parameter

None

Default value

None

Description

This command is used to display the binding information about DHCP-relay snooping.

If the **all** parameter is in the command sentence, all binding information about DHCP-relay snooping will be displayed.

Example

The following example shows how to display the information about DHCP-relay snooping binding.

```
switch(config)# show ip dhcp-relay snooping binding
```

1.1.16 debug ip dhcp-relay snooping**Syntax**

```
debug ip dhcp-relay snooping
```

```
no debug ip dhcp-relay snooping
```

Parameter

None

Default value

None

Description

This command is used to enable or disable the debugging switch of DHCP-relay snooping.

Example

The following example shows how to enable the debugging switch of DHCP-relay snooping.

```
switch(config)# debug ip dhcp-relay snooping  
switch(config)#
```

1.1.17 debug ip dhcp-relay event

Syntax

```
debug ip dhcp-relay eventr  
no debug ip dhcp-relay event
```

Parameter

None

Default value

None

Description

This command is used to enable or disable the event debugging switch of DHCP-relay.

Example

The following example shows how to enable the debugging switch of DHCP-relay event.

```
switch(config)# debug ip dhcp-relay event  
switch(config)#
```

1.1.18 debug ip dhcp-relay binding

Syntax

```
debug ip dhcp-relay binding  
no debug ip dhcp-relay binding
```

Parameter

None

Default value

None

Description

This command is used to enable or disable the debugging switch of DHCP-relay snooping binding.

Example

The following example shows how to enable the debugging switch of DHCP-relay snooping binding.

```
switch(config)# debug ip dhcp-relay binding  
switch(config)#
```