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## The Architecture of Hybrid Platforms in ASR Family: ASR1002-HX & ASR1001-HX

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BRKARC-3603





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### Agenda

- Challenges with Datacenter & WAN
   Aggregation
- Platform Overview
- Software Overview
- All About Licensing
- Network Clocking
- Basic Troubleshooting
- Key Takeaways
- Q & A





#### **Session Objectives**

This session focuses on:

- The Rise of a New Era of Hybrid/High-End Platforms in the ASR1000 Family.
- The Architectural deep dive on the components being used to make these Hybrid Models.

By the end, I expect each of us in this room to get a better understanding on the architecture of this device and how we can put it for the betterment of our networks.

### What this does not include

- In depth Feature analysis.
- Feature Parity comparison.
- Any design or deployment scenarios.

Challenges with Datacenter & WAN Aggregation







WAN Aggregation connecting Branches, Remote Users, IoT Gateways

#### **Problem Statement/Customer Needs**

- Application Driven Bandwidth Usage
- Security and Segmentation
- Application acceleration, visibility and control
- 1GE, 10GE connectivity

#### **Solution Characteristics**

- L2-L3 VPN: MPLS, VPLS, GRE, LISP, EoMPLS
- Crypto VPN Solutions: DMVPN, GETVPN, FlexVPN, SSLVPN
- App: AppNav, NBAR2, FNF, PfR for Load Balancing.

#### Cisco Intelligent WAN (IWAN)



### Data Center Interconnect with MACsec/GETVPN



#### Connecting multiple private datacenters

#### Problem Statement/Customer Needs

- Geographical dispersed Application Clusters
- High Availability and Disaster Avoidance/Recovery

#### **Solution Characteristics**

VPN: VPLS, E-VPN, VXLAN, OTV, OTV+LISPOther: ACL, ERSPAN, Firewall, SGT

## **Platform Overview**







### Building a Next Gen Platform for Enterprises

#### **ASR 1001-HX All-in-One Device for High Performance Edge Services**



**Broadest Set of Advanced Network Services** 

#### ASR 1001-HX System Components



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#### ASR 1001-HX Power Supplies – Power Entry Modules and Fans

- The two Power Entry Modules (PEM) are separated from fans
- Redundant PEMs
- Six fans
- Router will continue to operate indefinitely if a single fan fails
- If more than one fan fails then the router may shut down, if the temperature exceeds a threshold



### ASR 1001-HX Top View



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### ASR 1001-HX Front Panel and Ports

- · Ports to the front panel are divided into "bays"
- Bays are logical divisions used in the system configurations
- Two bays supported on ASR1001-HX (0-1)
- Router throughput is not licensed, you just need enable existing interfaces on the router
- · Crypto throughput is licensed, through a field-replaceable unit





#### **ASR1001-HX Hardware Block Diagram**



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### Performance That Matters(ASR1001-HX) ...



#### One Size Does Not Fit All

Pay as you grow with on-demand scale and performance Crypto/10GE/1GE Ports.

**Better Business outcomes** Run multiple services concurrently and simplified Deployment.

**Lower CapEx & OpEx** Savings from Power, Cooling. Lower Maintenance & Deployment costs.



of ASR 1002

#### ASR 1002-HX System Components



#### ASR 1002-HX Fan Tray

- Single Fan Tray FRUable
- Includes 4 Fans
- Front to Back Airflow



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### ASR 1002-HX Front Panel and Ports

- Bays are Logical divisions used in system configuration
- Four Bays Are Supported (0-3)
- Fixed EPA Ports (Bay 0 and Bay 1)
- Modular EPA Port (Bay 2)
- NIM (Bay 3)





#### **ASR1002-HX Hardware Block Diagram**



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### Performance That Matters(ASR1002-HX) ...





#### High End/Hybrid Platform's – Capability Comparison

Platform	ASR1001	ASR1001-X	ASR1002-X	ASR1001-HX	ASR1002-HX
PAYG Bandwidth	2.5-5G	2.5-20G	5-36G	44-60G	44-100G
PPS Performance	7.5 Mbps	11 Mpps	30Mpps	30Mpps	58Mpps
IPv4 Routes	500K (4G)/IM (8G/16G)	1M (8G)/ 3.5M (16G)	500K (4G)/1M (8G)/ 3.5M (16G)	1M (8G) / 3.5M (16G)	3.5M (16G) / ?? (32G)
Built-in I/O	4x1GE	6x1GE; 2x10GE	6x1GE	8x1GE, 8x10GE	8x1GE, 8x10GE
Extensible I/O	1x SPA	1x SPA, 1x NIM	3x SPA	N/A	1x EPA, 1x NIM
Encryption Throughput	1G(IMIX)	5G (IMIX)	4G (IMIX)	16G (IMIX)	25G (IMIX)
Suite-B	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
MACsec	N/A	Point to Multipoint	N/A	Point to Multipoint	Point to Multipoint
ZB Firewall Sessions	250K	2M	2M	2M	6M
NAT Sessions	250K	2M	2M	2M	4M
AVC	5G	5G	18G	30G	52G
CUBE(Ent)	10K Subscribers	10K Subscribers	10K subscribers	10K subscribers	10K subscribers
BB	8K sessions	8K sessions	29K sessions	29K / 24K sessions	58K sessions
L2TP Tunnels	8K tunnels	8K tunnels	16K tunnels	16K / 24K tunnels	16K tunnels
QoS (Queues)	16K	16K	116K	116K	232K
High Availability	Yes (Redundant IOS)	Yes (Redundant IOS)	Yes (Redundant IOS)	Yes (Redundant IOS)	Yes (Redundant IOS)
ТСАМ	5Mbits	10Mbits	40Mbits	40Mbits	80Mbits

## Software Overview





Software Requirements	ROMMON & FPGA Upgrade	Crypto & Port Licenses	High Availability & ISSU					
<ul> <li>ASR1001-HX : IOS-XE 16.3(1) ROMMON: 16.2(2r) or later versions</li> <li>ASR1002-HX IOS-XE 16.2 ROMMON: 16.2(1r) or later versions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shares the ASR family's IOS-XE feature content and roadmap.</li> <li>ROMMON and FPGA upgrade functionality/CLIs are same as other ASR's in X Series.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>On Demand Port license to for 1GE/10GE built-in ports.</li> <li>Crypto Throughput via License upgrade.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>HA is supported with all memory configurations. (IOS redundancy)</li> <li>ISSU with dual IOS image and only for rpios and rpcontrol packages</li> </ul>					
<b>†</b>	1	1	1					
ASR1001-HX ASR1002-HX								

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## All About Licensing





### ASR 1001-HX Front Panel Schema



- Bay 0 (Fixed Ethernet Port Adapter Hosting 8x1GE ports)
- Bay 1 (Fixed Ethernet Port Adapter Hosting 8x10GE ports)

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• Ports 0-3 are Non-Licensed & Port 4-7 are licensed ones.









#### **They Work In Pairs**



#### One single License is consumed by both the ports



### BAY 0 : Licensing



• **Bay0** Paired license should be used only to bring up the ports defined in the port-groups, which is decided by first port enabled after fetching the license.

**Example**: If gig0/0/5 was brought up, then with the paired license we **should** enable only interface gig0/0/4, as they are one pair. Similar rule applies for gig0/0/6 & 7.

Cross-combinations are invalid






# BAY 1 : Licensing



- Default case: If no SFP or SFP+ are present in the pair of ports, It consumes a 10Gige license on enabling the port(s). This is applicable to both port pairs 4-5 & 6-7
- 10Gige SFP+ First plugged-in: It consumes by default 10Gige License.
- 1Gige SFP First plugged-in: It consumes by default 1 Gige License.
- 10Gige SFP+ followed by 10Gige SFP+ plugged-in: It consumes 10Gige license

Contd...

# Default case: If no SFP or SFP+ are present in the pair of ports, It consumes a 10Gige license on enabling the port(s).



#### **10Gige SFP+ First plugged-in: It consumes by default 10Gige License**



#### 1Gige SFP First plugged-in: It consumes by default 1 Gige License



#### **10Gige SFP+ followed by 10Gige SFP+ plugged-in: It consumes 10Gige license**



# BAY 1 : Licensing



1Gige SFP followed by 1Gige SFP plugged-in: It consumes 1Gige license

10Gige SFP+ followed by 1Gige SFP plugged-in: It consumes 10Gige license.

1Gige SFP followed by 10Gige SFP+ plugged-in: Converted to10Gige license

Thumb rule: <u>*Highest of port speed license*</u> will only be applicable during <u>*dissimilar speed*</u> <u>*of SFPs*</u> are plugged in the pair of ports.

### 1Gige SFP after 1Gige SFP plugged-in: It consumes 1Gige license



### **10Gig SFP+ followed by 1Gig SFP plugged-in: It consumes 10G license**



#### 1G SFP followed by 10Gige SFP+ plugged-in: Converted to 10G license



### ASR 1002-HX Front Panel Schema



# Crypto Throughput License



### Trust based Crypto Throughput License.

ASR1001-HX(config)#platform hardware crypto-throughput level?

8-16g crypto throughput upgrade, bits per second8g crypto throughput level, bits per second

ASR1002-HX(config)#platform hardware crypto-throughput level?

16-25g crypto throughput upgrade, bits per second
8-16g crypto throughput upgrade, bits per second
8-25g crypto throughput upgrade, bits per second
8g crypto throughput level, bits per second

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ASR1001-HX(config)#platform hardware crypto-throughput level 8-16g % Crypto Bandwidth set to 16G bps.

ASR1001-HX#sh license

Index 31 Feature: 1HXIPS8G
Period left: 2 weeks 4 days
Period Used: 5 weeks 6 days
License Type: EvalRightToUse
License State: Active, In Use
License Count: Non-Counted
License Priority: Low
Index 32 Feature: 1HX8G16G
Period left: 2 weeks 4 days
Period Used: 5 weeks 6 days
License Type: EvalRightToUse
License State: Active, In Use
License State: Active, In Use
License Type: EvalRightToUse
License State: Active, In Use
License Count: Non-Counted
License Priority: Low

EULA need to be accepted for the first time as it is **RTU License** 

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# **Network Clocking**



# Support for Network Clocking

Netsync feature as per ITU-T G.781

- Bay 0 1GE ports
- Bay 1 10GE/1GE ports

Synchronous Ethernet (SyncE)

- Bay 0 1GE ports
- Bay 1 10GE/1GE ports

## Support for Network Clocking on ASR1002-HX

- BITs RX and TX timing port supported using E1/T1 interface protocol (through RJ-48 port)
- Also Network clocking is supported on NIM Bay 3 :
   4 x T1/E1 or 8 x T1/E1 NIM

# **Basic Troubleshooting**





#### show hw-module subslot 0/0 fpd

ASR1002-HX#sh hw-module subslot 0/0 fpd

		H/W	Field Programmable	Current	Min. Required		
Slot	Card Type	Ver.	Device: "ID-Name"	Version	Version		
						•	
0/0	BUILT-IN-EPA-8x1G	1.0	42-EPA_BUILTIN_1G	1.22	1.13		

-Check if the recommended version is installed

-Repeat step for subslot 0/1 for Built-In-EPA-8x10G

## **Troubleshooting System State – Fault Isolation**

- Check the console logs there is almost always a message that will tell you why the system did not come up
- Tracelogs are stored in /bootflash/tracelogs/
- Crash core files are stored in the shell at /bootflash/core and additional crash info may reside in bootflash
  - Retrieving the core file by utilizing any copy utility such as FTP or TFTP
  - The easiest and fastest would be to use an USB Stick
- Check LED status Major, Minor, are cleared by correcting the issue indicated in "show facility-alarm status"

Use 'show platform' to check the current status



#### ASR1002-X#sh facility-alarm status

System Totals Critical: 20 Major: 0 Minor: 0

Source	Time	Severity	Description [Index]
Power Supply Module 0	Feb 10 2016 01:04:24	CRITICAL	Power Supply Failure [0]
GigabitEthernet0/0/2	Feb 10 2016 01:04:39	CRITICAL	Physical Port Link Down [1]
xcvr container 0/0/4	Feb 10 2016 01:04:37	CRITICAL	Transceiver Missing - Link
Down [1]			
xcvr container 0/0/5	Feb 10 2016 01:04:37	CRITICAL	Transceiver Missing - Link
Down [1]			
TenGigabitEthernet0/1/0	Feb 10 2016 01:04:47	INFO	Physical Port
Administrative State Down	[36]		
xcvr container 0/1/1	Feb 10 2016 01:04:44	INFO	Transceiver Missing [0]
xcvr container 0/2/3	Feb 10 2016 01:04:44	CRITICAL	Transceiver Missing - Link
Down [1]			

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### Data Path counters



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#### asr1002-HX#show platform hardware port 0/0/0 ezman statistics

KA COUNCEIS		
MAC Filter drop:0	Unknown Vlan Drop:0	
High Priority		Packets Successfully Passed
Pass Pkt:0	Bytes:0	
Drop Pkt:0	Bytes:0	
Low Priority		
Pass Pkt:0	Bytes:0	Packets Dropped
Drop Pkt:0	Bytes:0	
TX Counters		
High Priority		
Pass Pkt:0	Bytes:0	
Drop Pkt:0	Bytes:0	
Low Priority		
Pass Pkt:0	Bytes:0	
Drop Pkt:0	Bytes:0	

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PV Countons



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#### asr1002-HX#show platform hardware slot f0 serdes statistics internal

#### Network-Processor-0 Link:

Local TX in sync, Local RX	in sync			
From Network-Processor	Packets:	0	Bytes:	0
To Network-Processor	Packets:	0	Bytes:	0

#### Encryption-Processor-0 Link

Local TX not in sync, Local	RX not in sync		
From Encryption-Processor	Packets:	0 Bytes:	0
To Encryption-Processor	Packets:	0 Bytes:	0

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#### asr1002-HX# show platform hardware qfp active interface if-name<ifname> statistics

Platform Handle 7

Receive Stats	Packets	Octets
Ipv4	0	0
Ipv6	0	0
Tag	0	0
McastIpv4	0	0
McastIpv6	0	0
FragIpv4	0	0
FragIpv6	0	0
ReassIpv4	0	0
ReassIpv6	0	0
Other	0	0
Transmit Stats	Packets	Octets
Ipv4	0	0
Ipv6	0	0
Tag	0	0
McastIpv4	0	0
McastIpv6	0	0
FragmentsIpv4	0	0
FragmentsIpv6	0	0
FragmentedIpv4	0	0
FragmentedIpv6	0	0
Other	0	0
Input Drop Stats	Packets	Octets
Ingress Drop stats are not enabled on	this interface	
Output Drop Stats	Packets	Octets

The Egress Drop stats are not enabled on this interface

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show platform	hardware	qfp	active	statistics	drop	
Global Drop Stats			Pa	ckets		Octets
BadUidbIdx				6		2364
InjectErr				8		3352





# Key Takeaways



## Key Takeaways

- The Rise of a new era of Hybrid models ASR1001-HX & ASR1002-HX
- One Size Does Not Fit All
   Pay as you grow with on-demand scale and performance
   Crypto/10GE/1GE Ports.
- Better Throughput, better Crypto throughput, Larger TCAM
- Throughput & Port capabilities upgraded via Licenses.
- Support for Network Clocking. Netsync feature as per ITU G.781 Synchronous Ethernet (SyncE)
- Better Debug-ability by additional components and tracing packets via commands.





# Q & A



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# Thank you





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# You're

